



# Digitisation of Health: Evaluation of the IPF Electronic Health Platform

Colin Edwards

@patientMpower  
info@patientmpower.com



patientMpower  
empowering better outcomes

## My disclosures

Chief Scientific Officer and shareholder of  
patientMpower Ltd

Founder of Merlin Consulting Ltd  
consultancy services to pharma and digital health  
companies

## mHealth app market - just 10 years old

- > 350,000 health apps in 2017
  - > 78,000 new in last year

- > 84,000 health app publishers

- > 3.6bn health app downloads in 2017 (vs. 1.7bn in 2013)

Majority (55%) downloaded <5,000 times

Majority (64%) with < 1,000 monthly active users

## mHealth app market

Availability of apps in Android > Apple

Growth rate of app publishers > growth rate of app downloads

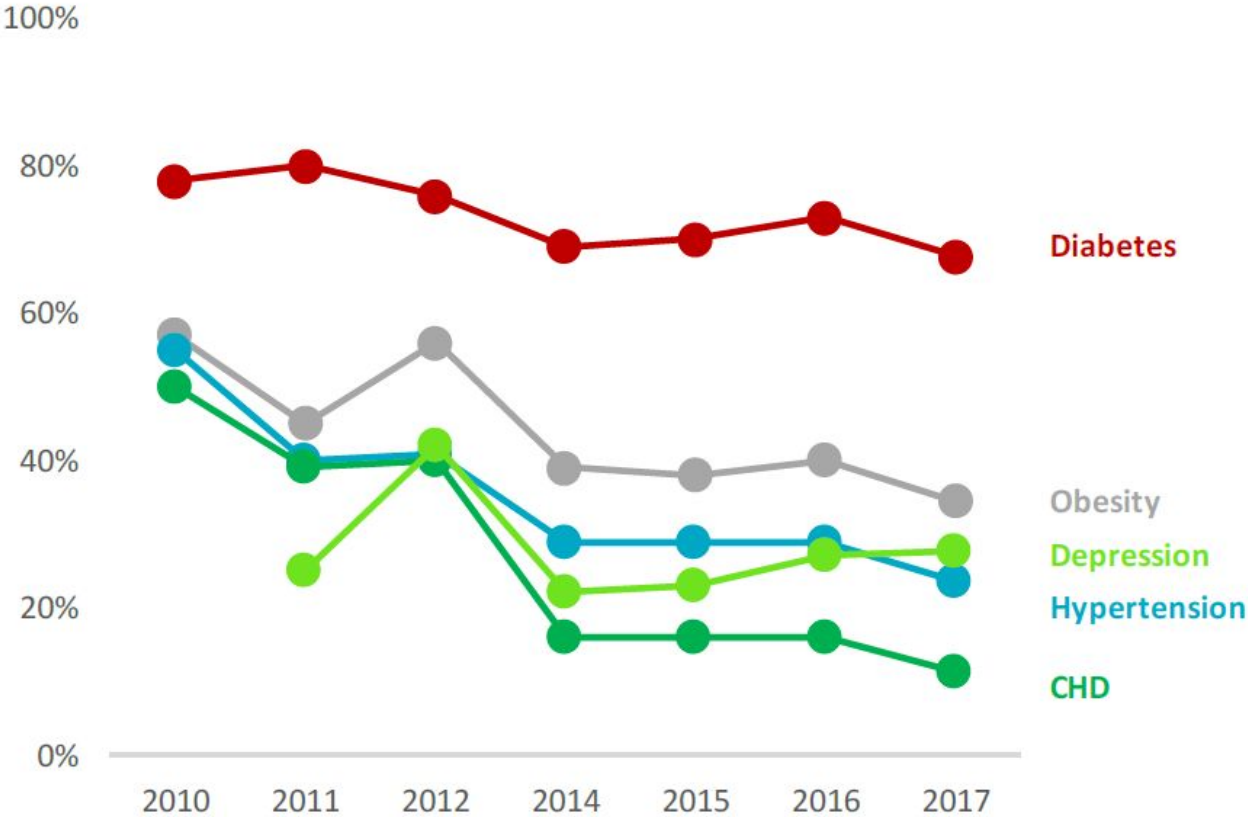
Regulatory environment uncertain - new approach by FDA

Artificial Intelligence

Internet of Things

Virtual Reality

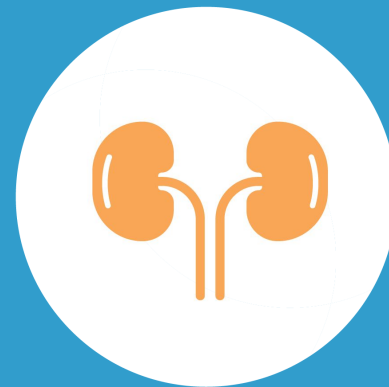
# mHealth app market by therapy area



Survey of mhealth company view of market attractiveness



# About patientMpower



Empowering patients to achieve better outcomes

Provide patients, caregivers & healthcare professionals with actionable insights

Accelerate research & development of new treatments

Faster, targeted recruitment of patients to clinical trials

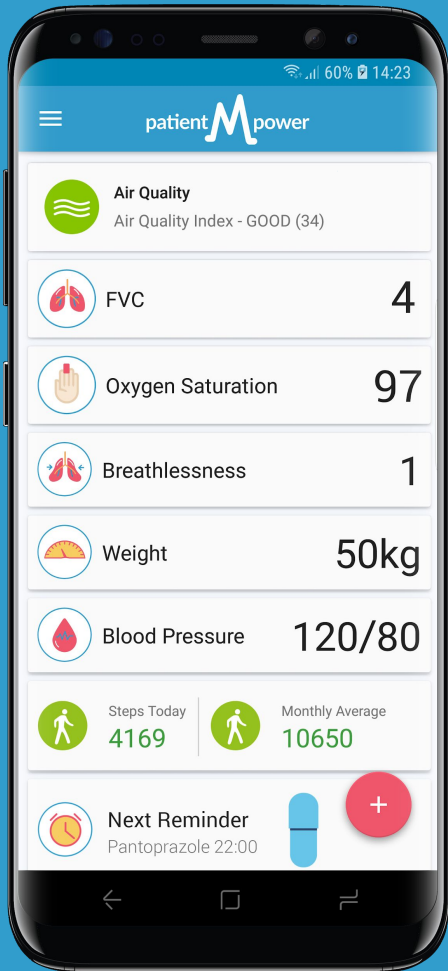
## patientMpower objectives

Create a tool for patients to help them live better with their condition.

Collect data to create a digital biobank™ generating insights to increase understanding of lung diseases and help research.

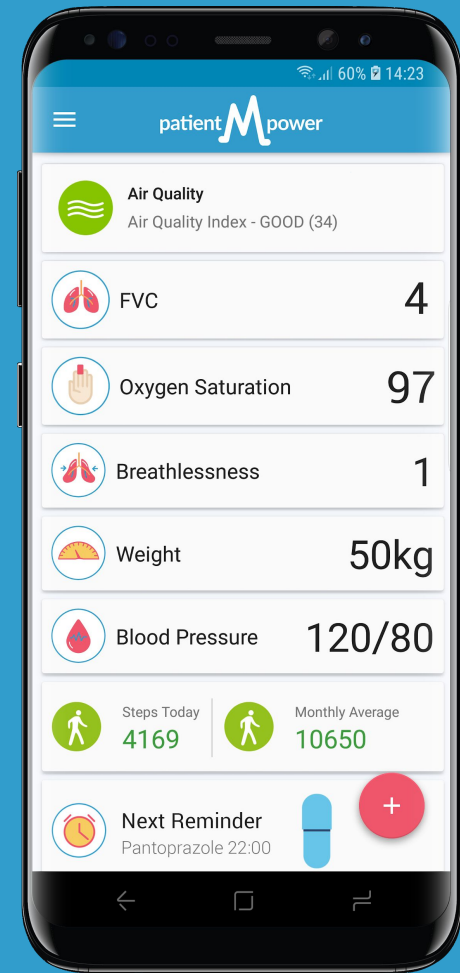
Develop a digital therapeutic to enable early identification of exacerbations.





# patientMpower pulmonary applications

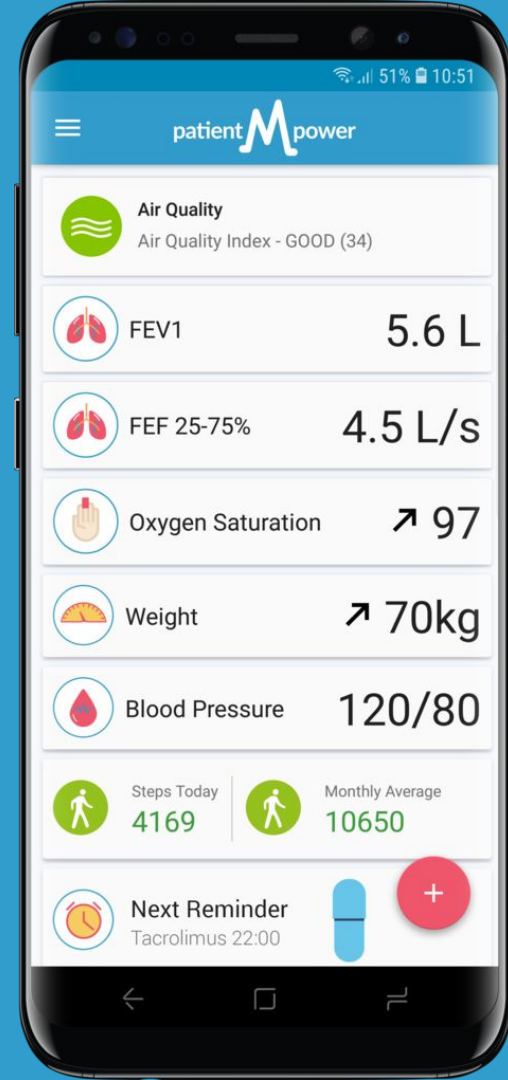
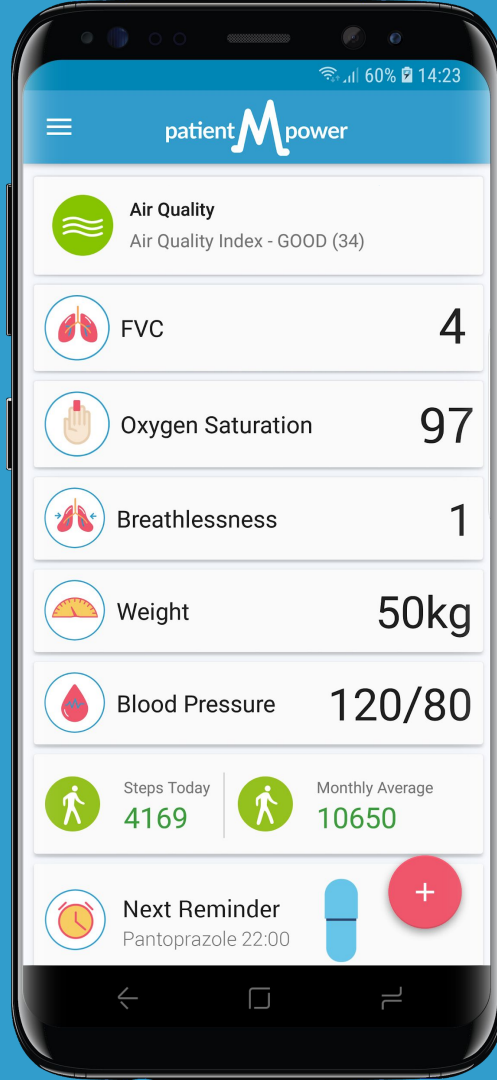
- Pulmonary Fibrosis & Lung transplantation follow-up
- App for carers & mentor to view data & support patients
- Patients can generate reports of their data prior to healthcare visits
- Portal access for healthcare providers to view patient-generated data in real time. Can integrate to electronic medical records (e.g. Epic)
- Clearance from FDA for our plans to 'triage' patients' home spirometry data
- Pilots underway in Brigham and Women's, NYU Langone



# Patient dashboard

Opening screen is dashboard - shows most recent values

- air quality
- spirometry
  - FVC for PF
  - FEV<sub>1</sub> & FEF<sub>25-75</sub> for lungTx
- oxygen saturation
- weight
- blood pressure
- step count
- medication reminder



# Health journals, PROMs

Health journal feature allows patients to catalog symptoms, vaccines & diet

Record questions and items they want to recall for healthcare appointments

Range of PROMs & PREMs can also be delivered

Dyspnoea: mMRC score

← Breathlessness

Select the level of breathlessness that you feel:

0 - I only get breathless with strenuous exercise.

1 - I get short of breath when hurrying on level ground or walking up a slight hill.

2 - On level ground, I walk slower than people of the same age because of breathlessness or have to stop for breath when walking at my own pace.

3 - I stop for breath after walking about 100 yards or after a few minutes on level ground.


4 - I am too breathless to leave the house or I am breathless when dressing.

Cancel Save

← Journal Entry Save

2018-05-01 15:10

Add Notes (optional)

 Add a photo (e.g. rash)

DIET SYMPTOMS VACCINES

- Anxiety
- Blurry vision
- Breathless
- Change in taste
- Constipation

# Air quality

Displays air quality based on nearest sensor from [airnow.gov](http://airnow.gov)

## Helping patients

Avoid exposure to poor air quality

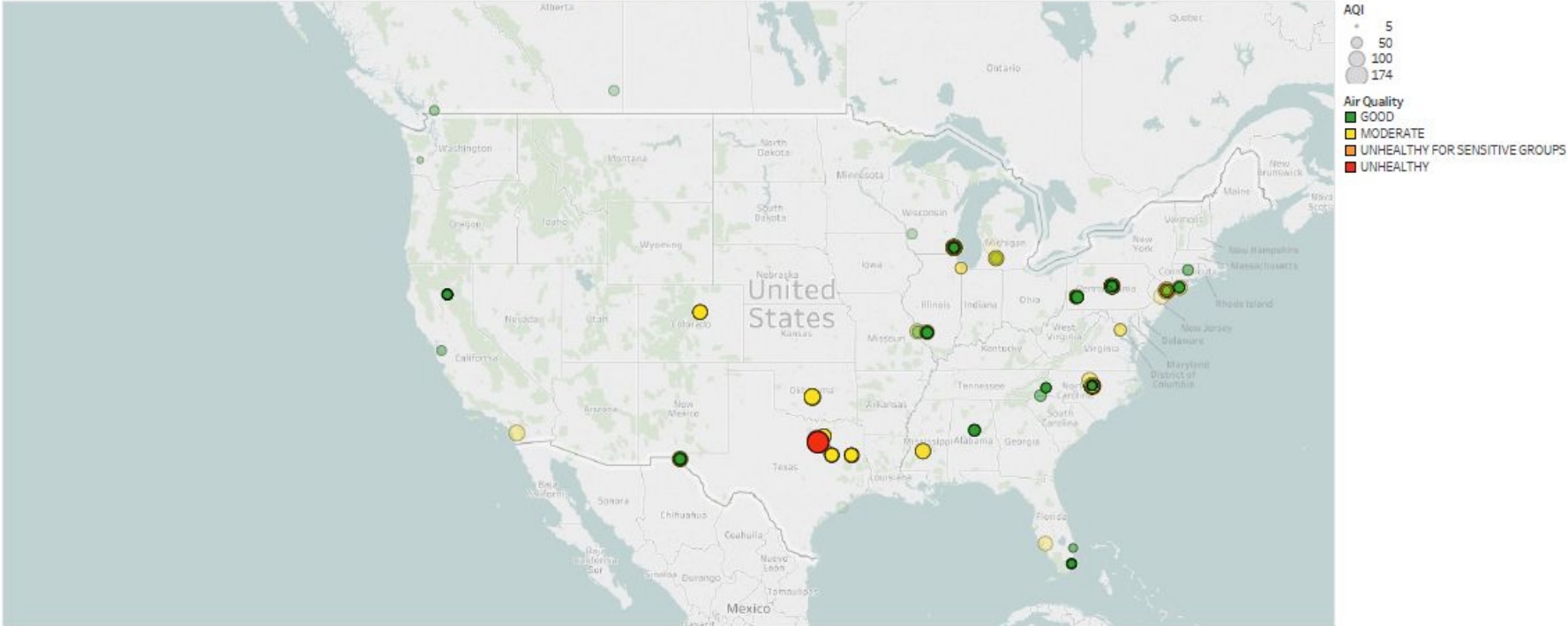
## Helping researchers

Correlate disease exacerbations with patient generated data, environmental factors & notifiable diseases



# Mapping air quality to location of patientMpower users - future research

Air Quality Index - 17 May 2018



Map based on average of Longitude and average of Latitude. Color shows details about Air Quality. Size shows sum of AQI. Details are shown for Id and Reporting Area. The data is filtered on Date Day, which ranges from 1 January 2017 to 17 July 2018. The view is filtered on Inclusions (Air Quality,Id) and Reporting Area. The Inclusions (Air Quality,Id) filter keeps 3,005 members. The Reporting Area filter excludes Null.

[Video of air quality changes over time](#)

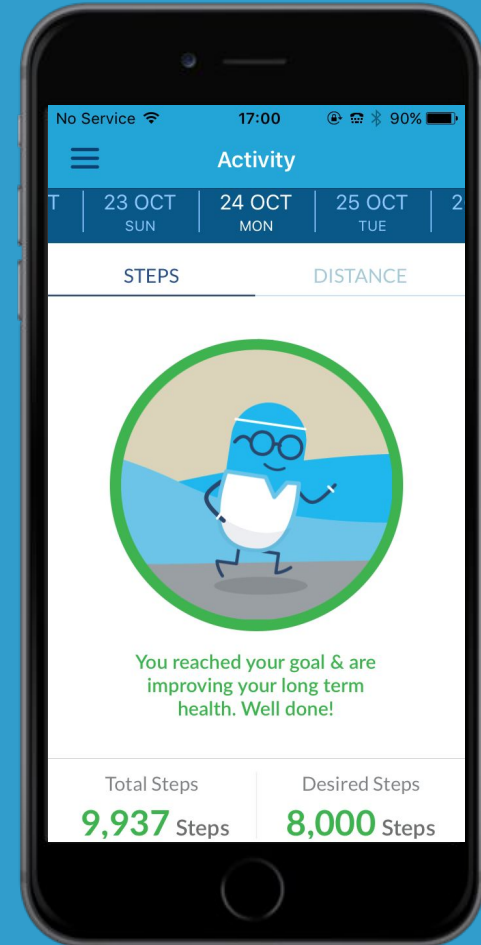
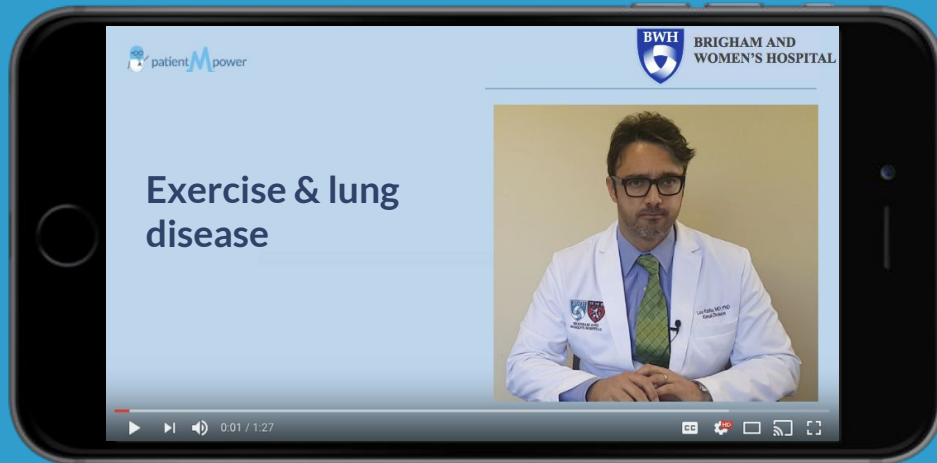
# Improving education & health literacy

Transplant  
Foundations

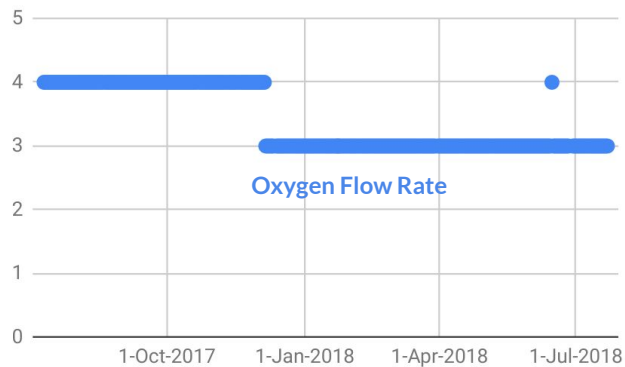
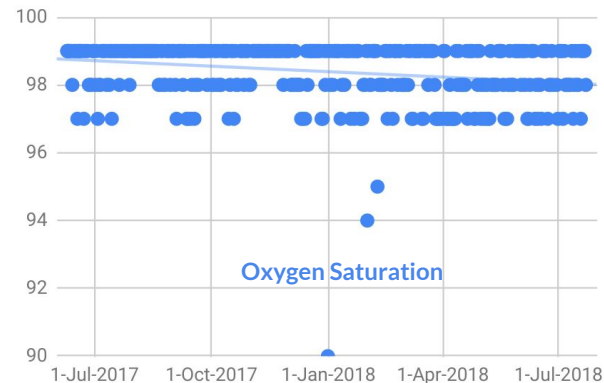
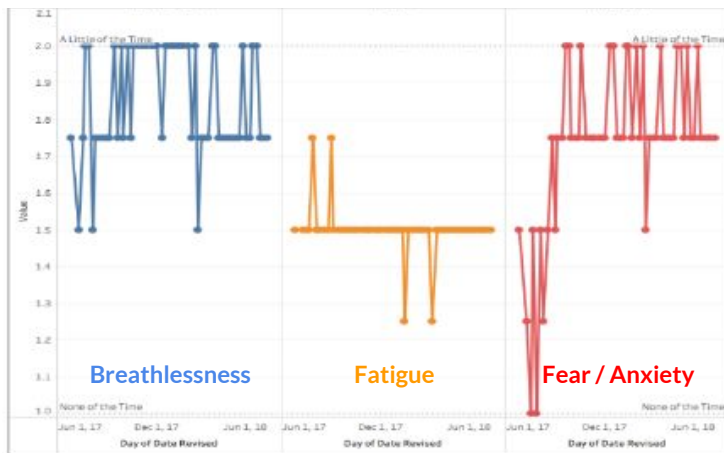
Establishing Habits &  
Behaviors

Sustaining &  
reinforcing behavior

- Suite of educational content delivered in scheduled & intelligent / context aware situations
- Establishing & reinforcing behaviors to aid pulmonary rehabilitation

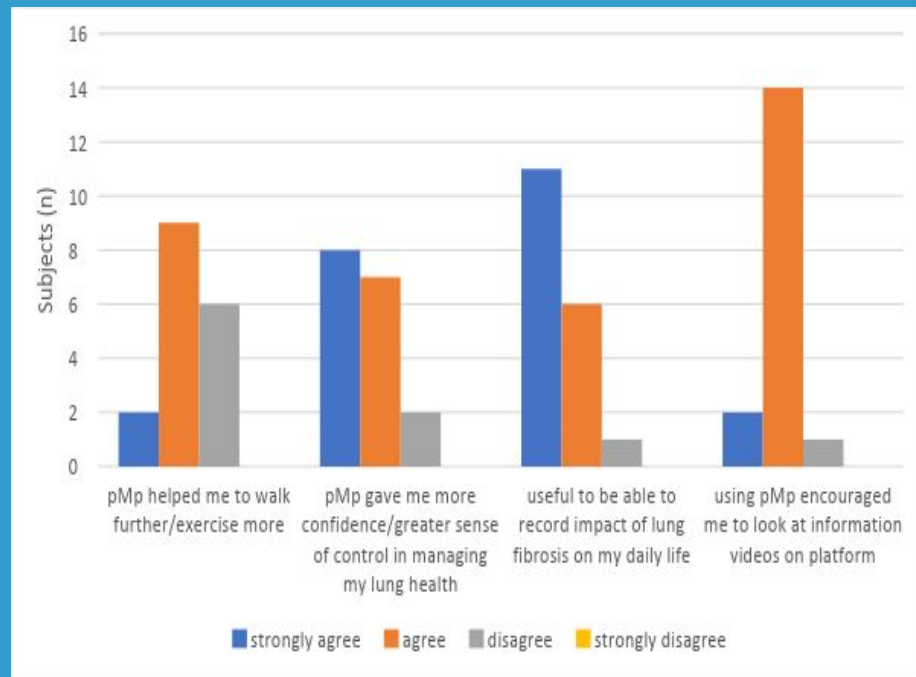
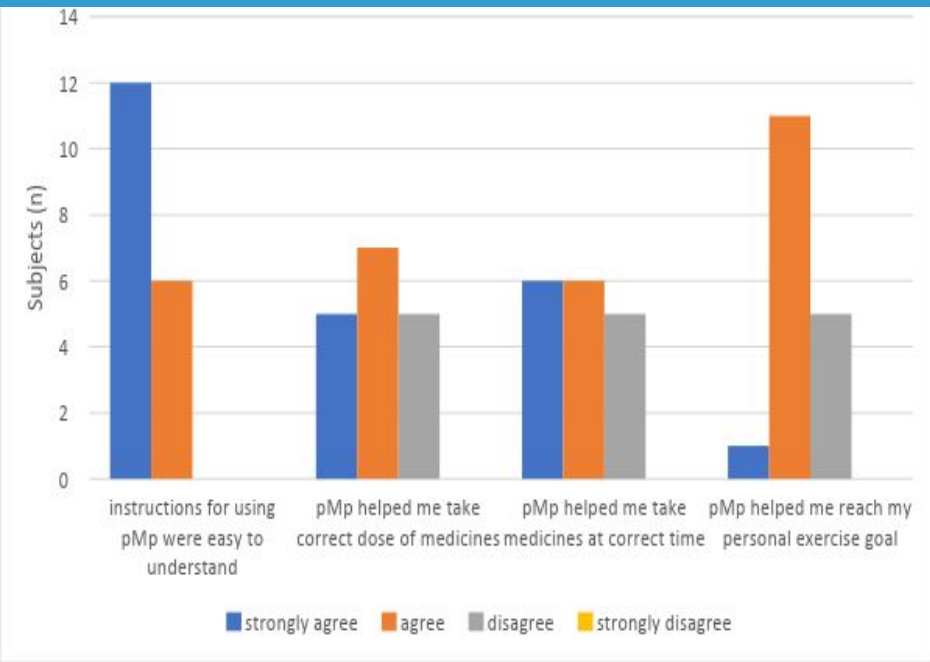


# Objective & Subjective view of patients' health



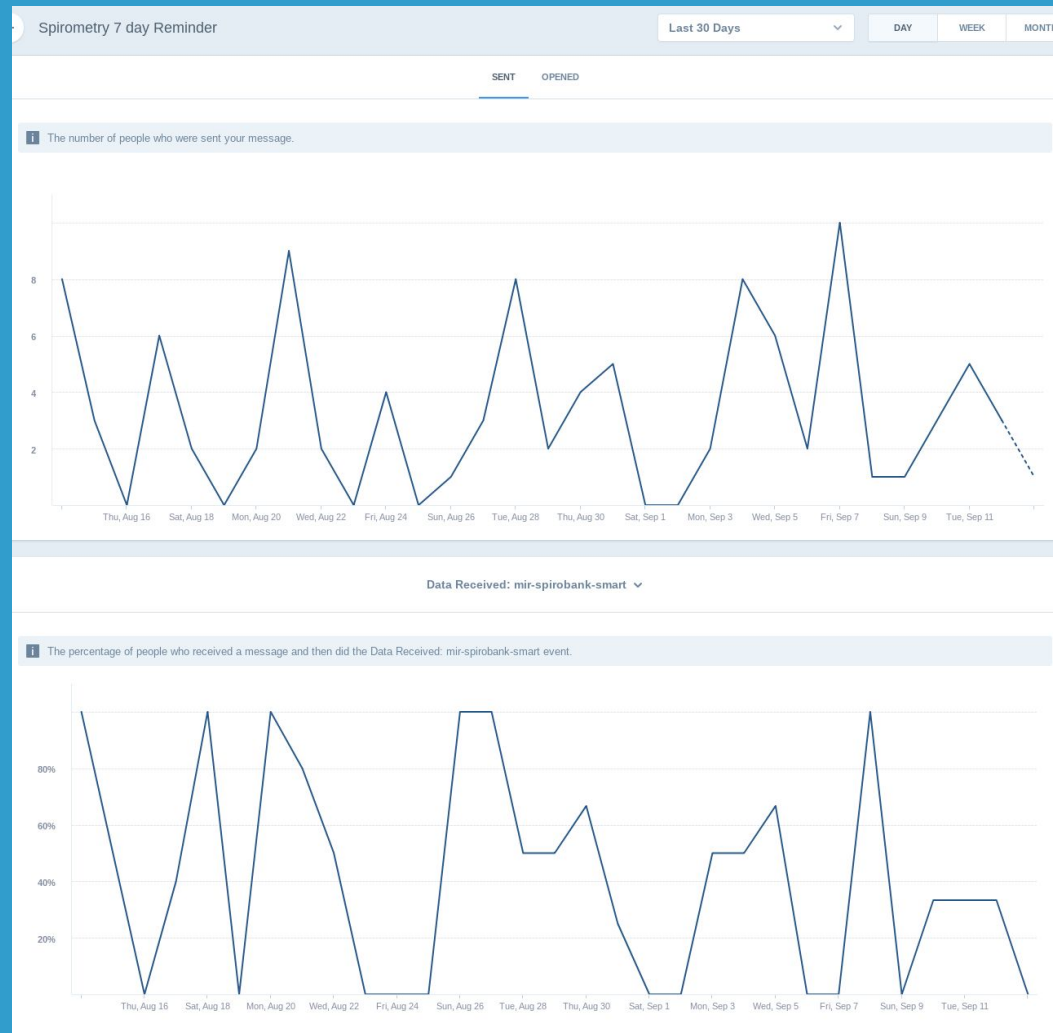


# PF Warrior opinions



# Behavioral analytics & notifications to improve engagement & adherence

## Example below measuring differing types of messaging to improve spirometry engagement



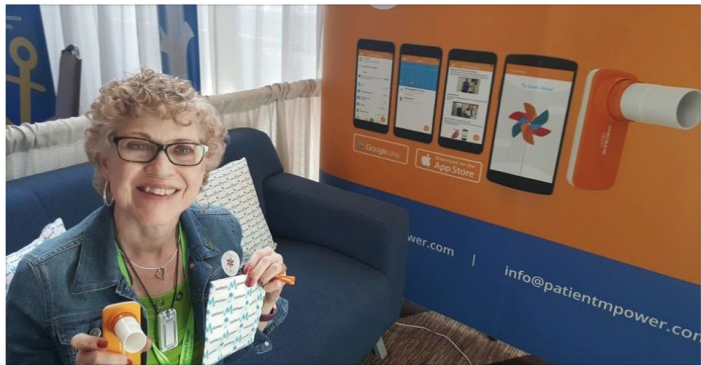
# Highly engaged users sharing their stories on social media

Hi, my name is Nancy Suarez Lee from North Richland Hills, TX. I'm 59 years old and was diagnosed with pulmonary fibrosis (PF) in 1995 as I had a predisposition to PF due to a genetic condition called Hermansky Pudlak Syndrome. I was transplanted on September 23, 2011.

I first learned about patientMpower through Bill Vick, a fellow idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (IPF) patient and support group leader in TX. I had the pleasure of meeting the patientMpower team in person at the PFF Summit in Nashville in November 2017.

The patientMpower app allows me to digitally store, track and share the daily vitals that I'm required to track post-transplant. I can ditch the paper log and the space it takes to store them! These are important especially for detecting any changes that could indicate rejection of my new lungs. I love the spirometer! The readings are consistent and accurate.

PF patients can download this FREE app from the App Store on Apple or on Google Play.



A screenshot of a YouTube video player. The video title is "Matt, Diagnosed with IPF in 2010" and the subtitle is "Using patientMpower for over a year". The video shows a man in a blue shirt speaking. Below the video player, the title "Managing IPF at home" is displayed, along with 3,027 views, 7 likes, and 0 comments. The channel name is "patientMpower" and it was published on Jan 2, 2018. There is an "EDIT VIDEO" button in the bottom right corner.

# Conclusions from user experience surveys

Most people use patientMpower on most days

Many continue using patientMpower long-term (>1 year)

Regular home recording of objective & subjective data is practical (and popular with patients)

- enables long-term collection of multiple types of health data

Prompting will improve frequency of data collection

# Hospital portal for lung transplant centres

Details

Measurements



























Stepcount

Medications

Surveys

Journal

## Patient Measurements

weight	 	53	53	53	59.8	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.8	61.3	61.3	61.5	60.1			
blood pressure	 	118/78	120/80	120/80												
tacrolimus	 	2	2	2												
heart rate	 	85	85	85	85											
oxygen saturation	 	99	99	99												
temperature	 	36.7	36.4	37.1												
Breathlessness	 	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
FVC	 	4	3.9	2.5	3.5	2.7	4	3.9	2.5	3.5	2.7	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.2
PEF	 	4.7	4.4	2.9	2.2	1.5	3.6	2.3	2.6	4.5	4.9	2.8	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.8
FEV1	 	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.1	2.5	2	1.9	2.1	3.9	4.1	3.7	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.4
FEV1/FVC	 	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
FEV6	 	4	3.9	2.5	3.5	2.1	3.9	4.1	3.7	2.9	3.6	2.1	3.9	4.1	3.7	2.9
FEF25/75	 	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	2

# Lung transplantation follow-up

Automated detection of spirometry changes signalling BOS

Enabling telehealth follow-up visits (instead of in-clinic)

Long-term follow-up for distant patients



# digital biobank



We're collecting rich phenotypic, location and environmental data & collaborating with genomic researchers to unlock new insights into the data

We're stratifying patients based on the data they are producing - identifying those at risk of exacerbation

Recording location and air quality data for future research

You can't control the wind  
but you can adjust the sails

